



# Rethinking Entrance Control on University Campuses

# Balancing safety and accessiblity on campus for today's students

Today's university campus serves multiple purposes beyond education, offering spaces for cultural engagement, residential life, professional collaboration and community outreach.

These functions have enriched academic campus sites creating vibrant, multifaceted environments that extend learning beyond the lecture theatres. As universities grow in scale and diversify their offerings, their physical and digital infrastructure must evolve to support these dynamic roles.

This growth presents unique challenges in managing access and ensuring safety without compromising the open, inclusive ethos that defines higher education.

Legacy infrastructure adds complexity to this task. Many campuses are composed of a blend of historical and modern buildings, which vary significantly in their ability to accommodate contemporary access technologies.

Integrating these disparate elements

into a unified security framework requires creativity and strategic investment. It is not merely about patching gaps but reimagining how people move through and experience the campus environment.

#### **Digital Security Concerns**

Safety concerns have broadened in scope. In addition to physical threats, universities must consider cybersecurity, data privacy, and the psychological impact of perceived safety on students and staff. Public perception plays a critical role here.

Through social media and rolling news cycles, minor incidents can be magnified, fuelling anxiety and impacting institutional reputation. In response, universities are increasingly looking for security solutions that are not only effective but also discreet, inclusive, and aligned with academic values. The goal is to foster a sense

of trust and well-being without creating barriers to engagement or learning.

"In response, universities are increasingly looking for security solutions that are not only effective but also discreet, inclusive, and aligned with academic values."

## Historical Context and Trends in University Security

By setting the scene, the approach to university security has evolved significantly over time. Historically, campuses were designed as open environments, reflecting ideals of academic freedom and community integration.

In the mid-20th century, university security was largely reactive, focused on incident response rather





Universities find themselves walking a tightrope between embracing innovation and preserving the core values of academic openness and trust.

than prevention. Campus police departments were minimal, and physical security infrastructure was limited to basic locks and lighting.

The social upheavals of the 1960s and 1970s, including protests and student movements, prompted the first wave of increased security awareness, though still rudimentary by today's standards.

The 1990s and early 2000s marked a shift toward more structured security strategies, driven in part by incidents of campus violence and a growing awareness of liability and risk management.

Technologies such as ID card access, surveillance cameras, and emergency call boxes became common. After the Virginia Tech incident in 2007, a national conversation around campus safety catalysed significant investment in more comprehensive and integrated security systems. In response, many institutions created full-time emergency management roles and adopted all-hazards approaches that emphasised preparedness, continuity, and resilience.

More recently, technological innovation has led to smart security solutions that integrate with broader campus management systems. Biometric access, mobile credentialing, and real-time surveillance analytics are now being adopted, reflecting a proactive, data-driven approach to safety.

These technologies raise concerns about privacy and surveillance, highlighting the ongoing tension between security and personal freedom that universities must navigate.

In many ways, institutions find themselves walking a tightrope between embracing innovation and preserving the core values of academic openness and trust.

### Integrated Entrance Control for Resilient Operations

The latest entrance control systems offer a strategic solution to the complex security needs of contemporary campuses.

These systems serve as more than just physical barriers; they are the



#### **SpeedStile FLs BA1200**

SpeedStile FLs BA1200 is a speed gate combining sleek aesthetics with cutting-edge security. Offering a compact footprint, a high level of integration and advanced detection technology to prevent tailgating and piggybacking, it ensures seamless entrance control in a gate with considered design and minimal visual impact. It's an ideal solution to the complex security needs of contemporary university campuses.



#### **Third-party Verified EPD**

SpeedStile FLs BA1200 comes with a third-party verified EPD (S-P-08912) by EPD International.

Download at www.environdec.com/library/epd8912

digital nervous systems that regulate the flow of people, manage access to sensitive areas and ensure operational continuity in times of disruption.

By embedding security into the fabric of daily campus life, entrance control systems can create an environment that feels both safe and welcoming.

Planning and implementation are crucial to the success of these systems. Universities must begin with a comprehensive security audit to understand existing vulnerabilities and usage patterns.

Stakeholder engagement is essential; students, faculty, IT personnel, and facilities managers all bring valuable perspectives that inform system design. A phased rollout allows for real-time feedback and adaptation, ensuring the system aligns with

integration with emerging technologies, and compliance with regulatory frameworks. Entrance systems should work seamlessly with existing platforms such as student information systems, scheduling tools, and emergency communication networks.

If a student withdraws from the university, their access credentials should be automatically deactivated across all systems. If a research lab is hosting an external guest, temporary credentials should be easy to issue and revoke. Real-time updates are essential in a dynamic environment, where access permissions often need to change on short notice.

Technologies that are too complicated or intrusive will face resistance, undermining their effectiveness. Optical turnstiles, mobile ID apps, and biometric scanners can offer secure yet fluid access when designed with usability in mind.

Accessibility standards must also be rigorously applied, ensuring that individuals with disabilities or unfamiliarity with the technology

"If a student withdraws from the university, their access credentials should be automatically deactivated across all systems. If a research lab is hosting an external guest, temporary credentials should be easy to issue and revoke."

campus culture and operational requirements.

It is important to anticipate future needs, including scalability,

can navigate access points with confidence and ease. Universities must think beyond legal compliance and aim for inclusive design that supports diverse populations.



### A Re-evaluation of Security at Atlanta, Georgia

The experience of a leading university in Atlanta, Georgia, highlights how strategic investment in entrance control can address multiple institutional challenges.

Faced with mounting security concerns and budget pressures, the university re-evaluated its entry management practices, particularly in high-traffic areas such as libraries and dining halls. The previous system relied heavily on manual staffing, which was both expensive and prone to lapses.

The university's decision to partner with Gunnebo Entrance Control was informed by successful implementations at peer institutions. Gunnebo's OptiStile 720 turnstiles offered a combination of aesthetic appeal, robust security, and seamless integration with existing systems.

Linked to the university's Blackboard platform, the new setup enabled real-time credential validation.

Students could access facilities using their existing IDs, and unauthorised access became virtually impossible.

The implementation phase was notable for its inclusive approach. Accessibility was prioritised, with wide lanes, touch-free interfaces, and multilingual visual prompts to accommodate the diverse campus population.

Feedback mechanisms were

"Faced with mounting security concerns and budget pressures, the university re-evaluated its entry management practices, particularly in high-traffic areas such as libraries and dining halls."

established early, allowing the university to tweak functionality and improve user experience. For instance, initial confusion around turnstile operation led to enhanced signage and on-site assistance during the first few weeks. Staff training was also emphasised, ensuring that any technical issues or user concerns could be addressed promptly.

The benefits were immediate and measurable. Unauthorised access dropped significantly, particularly in dining halls where the university previously faced revenue losses. Staffing costs were reduced, and security personnel were redeployed to higher-value tasks.

The availability of granular usage data allowed administrators to refine operational strategies, from meal planning to facility maintenance schedules. Perhaps most importantly, students reported a heightened sense of safety and a greater respect for institutional resources.

The implications of this transformation extend beyond operational efficiency. By aligning security measures with user expectations and institutional

values, the university demonstrated that technology could be an enabler rather than a barrier.

The data generated by the system became a powerful tool for strategic decision-making, informing everything from capital planning to student service delivery. Other universities considering similar upgrades can draw on this example to advocate for a holistic approach that combines technology, policy, and community engagement.

# Looking Forward: A Strategic Vision for Safer, Smarter Campuses

The future of campus security lies in systems that are not only smart but also adaptive. Artificial intelligence and machine learning will play an increasingly prominent role, enabling predictive analytics that can forecast access patterns, identify anomalies, and optimise resource deployment.

Al could alert administrators to unusual traffic spikes in a specific building, prompting a quick investigation or the reallocation of security personnel. These systems could also learn from historical data to optimise flow patterns during peak hours or special events.

Integration with emergency response protocols is key. Future systems will need to dynamically alter access permissions during crises, such as locking down specific zones or directing occupants toward safe exits.



Mobile apps linked to entrance systems could push real-time alerts and guidance, on a basis, ensuring coordinated responses across campus. In scenarios such as active shooter threats or severe weather events, these technologies could make a tangible difference in response time and outcome.

Cybersecurity is a top priority. As entrance systems collect more data and interface with multiple platforms, the risk of digital intrusion grows. Institutions must invest in robust encryption, regular audits, and staff training to safeguard sensitive information and maintain trust.

Policies must be established to govern data retention, usage, and sharing, ensuring that privacy rights are upheld even as security needs evolve. Compliance with global standards such as GDPR and emerging national regulations will be essential.

Design will continue to influence system adoption. Aesthetics matter, particularly in recruitment and student experience.

Transparent materials, ambient lighting, and low-noise operation can make security features feel less invasive and more aligned with the architectural ethos of modern campuses. Universities should not have to choose between functionality and form.

By engaging architects, designers,

and user experience experts early in the process, institutions that partner with specialist entrance control systems contribute to the overall campus ambiance.

Collaboration with industry partners such as Gunnebo Entrance Control support universities to stay ahead of emerging threats and technological shifts. This includes offering regular updates, training, and strategic consultations.

Universities, for their part, must present internal collaboration between IT, facilities, academic leadership, and student groups to ensure that security systems evolve in a way that reflects the needs and values of the entire community. Governance structures such as security councils or task forces can facilitate this process.

The goal is to create an environment where safety is not just a protocol but a seamless experience. An effective entrance control system empowers individuals by offering both freedom and protection.

It allows students to explore, faculty to teach, and visitors to engage without fear. In doing so, it strengthens the academic mission and supports the broader societal role that universities play. As the line between physical and digital spaces continues to blur, campuses that embrace integrated, responsive, and inclusive security systems will be best positioned to thrive.

#### Conclusion

In an era of increasing complexity and risk, entrance control is no longer a peripheral concern. It is a central pillar of institutional resilience and academic excellence. The evolution of campus security from reactive to proactive, from manual to intelligent, reflects broader shifts in education, technology, and society.

By embracing context-sensitive, inclusive, and adaptive systems, universities can navigate the tension between openness and control with confidence and clarity. With experienced partners like Gunnebo Entrance Control, the path forward is not only feasible but filled with potential. A secure campus is not a fortress - it is a foundation for freedom of learning, discovery, and trust.

#### For more information:

gunneboentrancecontrol.com

